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# **pycropml Documentation**

***Release 1.2.0***

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# CHAPTER 1

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## Module description

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### Summary

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**Author** See '[authors](#)' section

**ChangeLog** See [changelog](#) section

## 1.1 What is PyCrop2ML?

**PyCrop2ML** is a free, open-source library for defining and exchanging CropML models. It is used to generate components of modeling and simulation platforms from the CropML specification and allow component exchange between different platform.

It allows to parse the models described in CropML format and automatically generate the equivalent executable Python, java, C#, C++ components and packages usable from existing crop simulation platform.

## 1.2 What is Crop2ML ?

**CropML** is a XML-(JSON-)based language used to represent different biological processes involved in the crop models.

CropML project aims to provide common framework for defining and exchanging descriptions of crop growth models between crop simulation frameworks.

### 1.2.1 Objectives

Our main objectives are:

- define a **declarative language** to describe either an atomic model or a composition of models
- add semantic dimension to CropML language by annotation of the models to allow the composition of components of different platforms by using the standards of the semantic web
- develop a library to allow the transformation and the exchange of CropML model between different Crop modelling and simulation platform
- provide a **web repository** enabling registration, search and discovery of CropML Models
- facilitate Agricultural Model Exchange Initiative

### 1.2.2 Context

Nowadays, we observe the emergence of plant growth models which are built in different platforms. Although standard platform development initiatives are emerged, there is a lack of transparency, reusability, and exchange code between platforms due to the high diversity of modeling languages leading to a lack of benchmarking between the different platforms.

This project aims to gather developers and plant growth modelers to define a standard framework based on the development of declarative language and libraries to improve exchange model components between platforms.

### 1.2.3 Motivation

**Our motivation is to:**

- Strengthen the synergy between crop modelers, users and scientific researchers
- Facilitate model intercomparison (at the process level) and model improvement through the exchange of model components (algorithms) and code reuse between platforms/models.
- Bridge the gap between ecophysicists who develop models at the process level with crop modelers and model users and facilitate the integration in crop models of new knowledge in plant science (i.e. we are seeking the exchange of knowledge rather than black box models).
- Increase capabilities and responsiveness to stakeholder' needs.
- Propose a solution to the AgMIP community for NexGen crop modeling tools.

### 1.2.4 Vision

- Facilitate the development of complex models
- Use modular modelling to share knowledge and rapidly develop operational tools.
- Reuse model parts to leverage the expertise of third parties;
- Renovate legacy code.
- Realize the benefit of sharing and complementing different expertise.
- Promote model sharing and reuse

## 1.3 CropML Description

In CropML, a model is either a model unit or a composition of models. A ModelUnit represents the atomic unit of a crop model define by the modelers. A model composition is a model resulting from the composition of two or more atomic model or composite models.

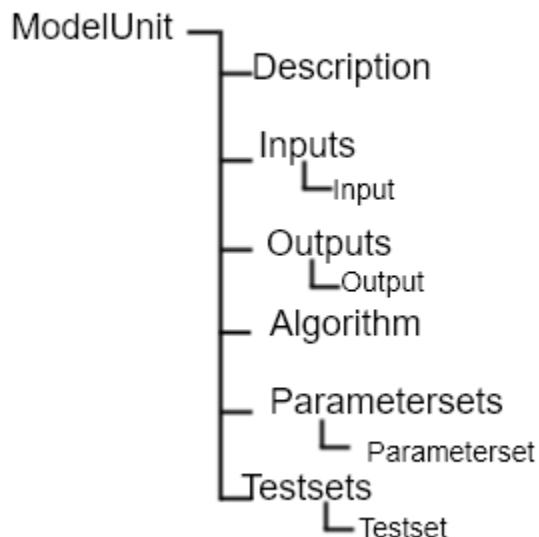
These models have a specific formal definition in CropML.

### 1.3.1 Formal definition of a Model Unit in CropML

The structure of a Model Unit in CropML MUST be conform to a specific Document Type Definition named [ModelUnit.dtd](#).

So a Model Unit CropML document is a XML document well-formed and also obeys the rules given in the ModelUnit structure.

This structure MAY be described by the below tree:



Element	Description
ModelUnit	The root of an atomic model in CropML which make the difference from a composite model.
Description	some basic information related to the name of the model, its authors and others elements used to reference it.
Inputs	A list of inputs characterized by their names, initial states, the range of values and others. Its input variables are related to climate, soil and cropping system
Outputs	A list of outputs defining the processes involved, the variables whose dynamics we want to observe.
Algorithm	The description of the behaviour of the model made by the mathematical relationship between the inputs and the outputs with some control structure.
Parametersets	Some sets of parameters which are invariant and used for the simulation of the models.
Testsets	Set of model configuration used to compare estimated and desired outputs .

In the next, we define the major elements of a CropML model unit.

### ModelUnit element

An atomic model in CropML is declared with <>ModelUnit<> element, the usual root of CropML ModelUnit document.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE ModelUnit PUBLIC "-//SIMPLACE/DTD SOL 1.0//EN" "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/AgriculturalModelExchangeInitiative/xml_representation/master/ModelUnit.dtd">
<ModelUnit modelid="" timestep="" name="" version="">
    ....
</ModelUnit>
```

This element MUST contain a Description, an Algorithm, Parametersets and Testsets elements and MAY optionally have Inputs and Outputs elements. The restriction of the length of different lists is not imposed.

ModelUnit element MUST have an modelid and name attributes which are used to reference an atomic model. It MUST also contain a timestep attribute to define the temporality of the model and a version attribute for each version of the model.

## Description element

This element gives the general information on the model and is composed by a set of character elements. It MUST contain Title, Authors, Institution and abstract elements and MAY optionally contain URI and Reference elements.

```
<ModelUnit modelid=" " timestep=" " name=" " version =" ">
    <Description>
        <Title>title</Title>
        <Authors>authors</Authors>
        <Institution>institution</Institution>
        <URI>uri</URI>
        <Abstract><! [CDATA[abstract]]></Abstract>
    </Description>
    ...
</ModelUnit>
```

## Inputs elements

The inputs of Model are listed inside an XML element called Inputs within a [dictionary structure](#) composed by their attributes which declarations are optional(default, max, min, parametercategory, variablecategory and uri) or required(name, datatype, description, inputtype, unit ) and their corresponding value. *Inputs* element MUST contain one or more *Input* elements.

```
<ModelUnit modelid=" " timestep=" " name=" " version =" ">
    ...
    <Inputs>
        <Input name=" " description=" " parametercategory=" " datatype=" " min=" " max=
        ↵ " default=" " unit=" " uri="" inputtype=" "/>
        <Input name=" " description=" " parametercategory=" " datatype=" " min=" " max=
        ↵ " default=" " unit=" " uri=" " inputtype=" "/>
        ...
    </Inputs>
    ...
</ModelUnit>
```

- The required *datatype* attribute is the type of input value specified in *default* (the default value in the input), *min* (the minimum value in the input) and *max* (the maximum value in the input). It MAY be one type of the set of types used in the existing crop modeling platform.
- The *inputtype* attribute makes it possible to distinguish the variables and the parameters of the model. So it MUST take one of two possible values: *parameter* and *variable*.
- The *parametercategory* attribute defines the category of parameter which is specified by one of the following values: *constant*, *species*, *soil* and *genotypic*.
- The *variablecategory* defines the category of variable depending on whether it is a *state*, a *rate* or an “auxiliary” variable. State variable characterize the behavior of the model and rate variable characterizes the changes in state variables.

## Outputs element

The outputs of Model are listed inside an XML element called Outputs within a [dictionary structure](#) composed by their attributes which declarations are:

- optional(variabletype and URI)
- required(name, datatype, description, unit, max and min )

- and their corresponding value

*Outputs* MUST contain zero or more output elements.

```
<ModelUnit modelid=" " timestep=" " name=" " version =" " >
...
<Outputs>
    <Output name=" " description=" " datatype=" " min=" " max=" " unit=" " uri=" "/>
    <Output name=" " description=" " datatype=" " min=" " max=" " unit=" " uri=" "/>
    ...
</Outputs>
...
</ModelUnit>
```

The definition of different attributes is same as Input's attributes.

## Algorithm element

The *Algorithm* element defines the building block of CropML model unit and shows the computational method to determine the outputs from the inputs.

It consists of a set of mathematical equations (relation between inputs), loops and conditional instructions which are well structured in a specific *language*, the algorithm's attribute.

```
<ModelUnit modelid=" " timestep=" " name=" " version =" " >
...
<Algorithm language =""><! [CDATA[
    ...
    ]]>
</Algorithm>
...
</ModelUnit>
```

## Parametersets element

*Parametersets* element contains one or more *Parameterset* elements that define the different ways of setting the model. Each *Parameterset* element MUST have *name* and *description* attributes that respectively represents the name and the description of each setting.

The different parameterset MUST contain a list of Param elements that show in attribute the name of the parameter (an input which inputtype equals *parameter*) and the fixed value of this one.

```
<ModelUnit modelid=" " timestep=" " name=" " version =" " >
...
<Parametersets>
    <Parameterset name="" description="" uri = ""/>
    <Parameterset name="" description="" >
```

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```

<Param name="" value=>
<Param name="" value=>
...
</ParameterSet>
...
...
</ModelUnit>
```

## Testsets element

*Testsets* element contains one or more *Testset* elements that define the different run for evaluating the outputs of the model.

Each *Testset* element MUST have *name*, *description* and *parameterset* attributes that respectively represents the name, the description of each run and the name of the parameterset related to the Testset. This one allow to retrieve the name and the value of different parameters includes in this parameterset.

The different *Testset* MUST contain a list of *InputValue* and *OutputValue* elements corresponding respectively to the values of inputs used in the run and the values of Outputs that will be asserted.

```

<ModelUnit modelid=" " timestep=" " name=" " version =" " >
...
<Testsets>
  <Testset name="" parameterset = "" description="" uri = "" />
  <Testset name="" parameterset = "" description="" >
    <Test name="" >
      <InputValue name="" value=>
      ...
      <OutputValue name="" precision ="" value=>
      ...
    </Test>
    ...
  </Testset>
  ...
</Testsets>
...
</ModelUnit>
```

### 1.3.2 Formal definition of a Composite Model in CropML

A Composite Model CropML is an assembly of processes which are described by a set of model units or a composition of models. Given a composite model is a model, this one has also inputs, outputs and internal state which describe the orchestration of different independent models composed.

The structure of a Composite Model in CropML MUST conform to a specific Document Type Definition named `ModelComposition.dtd`.

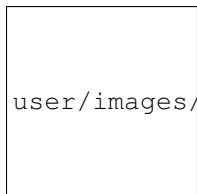
The composition is represented as a directed port graph of models:

Vertices are the different models that form the composition.

Ports are the inputs and outputs of each model.

Edges are directed and connect one output port to an input port of another model.

It contains in addition to all Elements of a model unit a Composition Element for the composition of models.  
This structure MAY be described by the below tree:



In the next, we define the major elements of a CropML model unit.

### Inputs element

It MUST contain one or more *input* element which provide a set of independent models entries. If two or more input variables of independent models are the same (same unit, interval, description) a link should be made to one input variable of the composite model.

### Outputs element

It MUST contain one or more *output* element which provide a set of independent models outputs or a result of a combination of models .

### Composition element

It's a list of *models* elements which contains a list of *links* elements. Link provides the mechanism for mapping inputs declared within one modelUnit to output in another modelUnit, allowing information to be exchanged between the various atomic models in the composite model.

### 1.3.3 Algorithm element

The implementation differs from the platform:

- Discrete Events Models and Formalisms (RECORD)
- Actor model framework (OpenAlea)
- A sequence of algorithmic instructions witch implement the control flow (BIOMA)

## 1.4 CyML Language Specification

This document specifies the CyML language, an extended Cython subset supported.

## 1.5 CyML Language Specification

This document specifies the CyML language, an extended Cython subset supported.

### 1.5.1 Cython file types

- The implementation files, carrying a .pyx suffix.

### 1.5.2 Basic Types

The following basic types are supported

- bool
- int
- float
- double
- string

### 1.5.3 Complex Types

The following complex types are supported

- array
- list
- datetime

### 1.5.4 Conditional Statements

- IF
- IF/Else
- IF/ElseIf/Else

The ELIF and ELSE clauses are optional. An IF statement can appear anywhere that a normal statement or declaration can appear

### 1.5.5 Integer For Loops

CyML recognises the usual Python for-in-range integer loop pattern:

```
for i in range(n):
    ...
for i in range(f,n):
    ...
for i in range(f,n, s):
    ...
```

Like other Python looping statements, break and continue may be used in the body, without else clause statement.

## 1.5.6 While Loop

- Like Python While loop

## 1.5.7 Function

- Parameters with declaration
- Default value is possible

## 1.5.8 Return Statement

- A function needs to return the same data type.

The following code is valid:

```
def fibonacci(int n):
    if n <= 2:
        return 1
    else:
        return fibonacci(n-1)+fibonacci(n-2)
```

## 1.5.9 Call functions

- Call to CyML functions are supported if the function
- is accessible on the module
- is accessible from import statement

## 1.5.10 Operators

### Assignment

Assign	b = a
--------	-------

### Unary operators

UAdd	+a
USub	-a

## Binary operators

Add	a + b
Sub	a - b
Mult	a * b
Div	a / b
Pow	a ** b
Mod	a % b
BitOr	a   b
BitAnd	a & b

## Augmented assign statements

AugAdd	a += b
AugSub	a -= b
AugMult	a *= b
AugDiv	a /= b

## Comparison Operators

Eq	a == b
NotEq	a != b
Lt	a < b
LtE	a <= b
Gt	a > b
GtE	a >= b

## Bool Operators

&&	a and b
	a or b

## 1.5.11 Array routines

“ “	Return a new array of given shape and type, without initializing entries.
“ “	Return a new array of given shape and type, filled with ones.
“ “	Return a new array of given shape and type, filled with zeros.

## 1.5.12 Mathematical functions

### Trigonometric functions

sin(x)	Trigonometric sine, element-wise.
cos(x)	Cosine elementwise.
tan(x)	Compute tangent element-wise.
arcsin(x)	Inverse sine, element-wise.
arccos(x)	Trigonometric inverse cosine, element-wise.
arctan(x)	Trigonometric inverse tangent, element-wise.

## Hyperbolic functions

<code>sinh(x)</code>	Hyperbolic sine, element-wise.
<code>cosh(x)</code>	Hyperbolic cosine, element-wise.
<code>tanh(x)</code>	Compute hyperbolic tangent element-wise.

## 1.6 PyCrop2ML User Guide

**Version** 1.2.0

**Release** 1.2.0

**Date** Feb 24, 2023

This reference manual details functions, modules, and objects included in Pycrop2ML describing what they are and what they do. For a complete reference guide, see pycropml\_reference.

**Warning:** This “Reference Guide” is still very much in progress. Many aspects of OpenAlea.Core are not covered.

### 1.6.1 Manual

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**Note:** The following examples assume you have installed the packages and setup your python path correctly.

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#### Installation

```
conda install -c amei -c conda-forge pycropml
```

or

```
python setup.py install
```

#### Overview of the different classes

## 1.7 src

### 1.7.1 pycropml package

#### Subpackages

##### pycropml.interface package

#### Submodules

[pycropml.interface.design module](#)

[pycropml.interface.version module](#)

**Module contents**

[pycropml.transpiler package](#)

**Subpackages**

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py package](#)

**Subpackages**

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.bioma package](#)

**Submodules**

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.bioma.biomaExtraction module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.bioma.run module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.bioma.run2 module](#)

**Module contents**

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.cmake package](#)

**Submodules**

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.cmake.cmakeTransformer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.cmake.cmake\\_generate\\_tree module](#)

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.cmake.cmake_generate_tree.generate(parser)`

**Module contents**

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.csharp package](#)

**Submodules**

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.csharp.api\\_transform module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.csharp.builtin\\_typed\\_api module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.csharp.cs\\_cyml module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.csharp.csharpRules module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.csharp.csharpTransformer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.csharp.csharp\\_generate\\_tree module](#)

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.csharp.csharp_generate_tree.generate(parser)`

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.csharp.csharp\\_preprocessing module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.dssat package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.dssat.dssatExtraction module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.dssat.dssatExtraction2 module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.dssat.run module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran.api\\_transform module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran.builtin\\_typed\\_api module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran.f90\\_cyml module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran.fortranExtraction module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran.fortranTransformer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran.fortran\\_generate\\_tree module](#)

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.fortran.fortran_generate_tree.generate(parser)`

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran.fortran\\_preprocessing module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.fortran.run module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CMakeLexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CMakeListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CMakeParser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CMakeVisitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CPP14Lexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CPP14Listener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CPP14Parser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CPP14Visitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CSharpLexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CSharpParser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CSharpParser3 module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CSharpParserListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CSharpParserListener2 module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CSharpParserVisitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CommentsLexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CommentsListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CommentsParser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.CommentsVisitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Fortran77Lexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Fortran77Parser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Fortran77ParserListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Fortran77ParserVisitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Fortran90Lexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Fortran90Parser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Fortran90ParserListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Fortran90ParserVisitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Java8Lexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Java8Parser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Java8ParserListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.Java8ParserVisitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.PythonLexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.PythonLexerBase module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.PythonParser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.PythonParserBase module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.PythonParserListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.PythonParserVisitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.RLexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.RListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.RParser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.RVisitor module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.XMLLexer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.XMLParser module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.XMLParserListener module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.grammars.XMLParserVisitor module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.java package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.java.api\\_transform module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.java.builtin\\_typed\\_api module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.java.javaRules module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.java.javaTransformer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.java.java\\_cyml module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.java.java\\_generate\\_tree module](#)

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.java.java_generate_tree.generate(parser)`

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.java.java\\_preprocessing module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.openalea package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.openalea.openaleaExtraction module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.openalea.run module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.python package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.python.api\\_transform module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.python.builtin\\_typed\\_api module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.python.pythonTransformer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.python.python\\_generate\\_tree module](#)

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.python.python_generate_tree.generate(parser)`

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.python.python\\_preprocessing module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.simplace package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.simplace.run module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.simplace.simplaceExtraction module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.stics package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.stics.read\\_routines module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.stics.run module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.stics.sticsExtraction module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.tests package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.tests.test\\_bioma module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.tests.test\\_cs module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.tests.test\\_dssat module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.tests.test\\_dssat2 module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.tests.test\\_openalea module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.tests.test\\_simplace module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.tests.test\\_to\\_specification module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.xml package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.xml.xmlTransformer module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.xml.xml\\_generate\\_tree module](#)

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.xml.xml_generate_tree.generate(parser)`

## Module contents

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.api\\_declarations module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.codeExtraction module](#)

```
pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.codeExtraction.extraction(text_, balise_start,
                                                     balise_end, ignore_start=None, ignore_end=None)
```

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.codeExtraction.remove(text_, ignore_start, ignore_end)`

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.createXml module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.extract\\_metadata module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.extract\\_metadata\\_from\\_comment module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.extraction module](#)

```
pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.extraction.ExtractComments(all_text, c_st_single,
                                                       c_st_multi, c_end_multi,
                                                       pos=None)
```

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.extraction.lineNumber(s, l)`

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.extraction.multiLineNumber(vn, zz)`

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.extraction.replace(s, l)`

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.generateCyml module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.listOfTags module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.parse module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.repowalk module](#)

`pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.repowalk.walk(path, ext=None)`

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.simplifyAntlrTree module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.to\\_CASG module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.to\\_specification module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.antlr\\_py.toxml module](#)

module for generating and serializing xml and html structures by using simple python objects.

(c) holger krekel, holger at merlinux eu. 2009

from [https://raw.githubusercontent.com/pytest-dev/py/1805da33af0fdc89d7f00dd14e3a5f567c374e13/py/\\_xmlgen.py](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/pytest-dev/py/1805da33af0fdc89d7f00dd14e3a5f567c374e13/py/_xmlgen.py)

```
class pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.HtmlTag(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.Tag

    unicode(indent=2)

class pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.HtmlVisitor(write, indent=0, curindent=0,
                                                       shortempty=True)
    Bases: pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.SimpleUnicodeVisitor

    inline = {'a': 1, 'abbr': 1, 'acronym': 1, 'b': 1, 'basefont': 1, 'bdo': 1, 'big':
              repr_attribute(attrs, name)

    single = {'area': 1, 'base': 1, 'br': 1, 'col': 1, 'frame': 1, 'hr': 1, 'img': 1,
              x = 'var'

class pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.Namespace
    Bases: object

class pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.NamespaceMetaclass
    Bases: type

class pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.SimpleUnicodeVisitor(write, indent=0,
                                                               curindent=0,
                                                               short-
                                                               empty=True)
    Bases: object

recursive visitor to write unicode.

Tag(tag)
```

```
    attributes (tag)
    getstyle (tag)
        return attribute list suitable for styling.

    list (obj)
    raw (obj)
    repr_attribute (attrs, name)
    visit (node)
        dispatcher on node's class/bases name.

class pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.Tag (*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: list

    class Attr (**kwargs)
        Bases: object

    unicode (indent=2)

class pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.html
    Bases: pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.Namespace

    class Style (**kw)
        Bases: object

    x = 'wbr'

class pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.raw (uniobj)
    Bases: object
        just a box that can contain a unicode string that will be included directly in the output

pycropml.transpiler.antlr_py.toxml.u (s)
```

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.generators package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.apsimGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.biomaGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.biomaGenerator2 module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.checkGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.cppGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.csharpGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.cymlGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.docGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.dssatGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.fortranGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.javaGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.openaleaGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.pythonGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.rGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.recordGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.simplaceGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.sirius2Generator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.siriusGenerator module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.generators.sticsGenerator module](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.lib package](#)

## Module contents

[pycropml.transpiler.rules package](#)

### Submodules

[pycropml.transpiler.rules.cppRules module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.rules.csharpRules module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.rules.cymlRules module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.rules.fortranRules module](#)

[pycropml.transpiler.rules.generalRule module](#)

**class** pycropml.transpiler.rules.generalRule.**GeneralRule**

Bases: `object`

” Abstract class of Rules

## **pycropml.transpiler.rules.javaRules module**

### **pycropml.transpiler.rules.pythonRules module**

### **pycropml.transpiler.rules.rRules module**

### **pycropml.transpiler.rules.sqRules module**

## **Module contents**

### **Submodules**

#### **pycropml.transpiler.Parser module**

#### **pycropml.transpiler.api\_transform module**

#### **pycropml.transpiler.ast\_transform module**

#### **pycropml.transpiler.builtin\_typed\_api module**

#### **pycropml.transpiler.checkingModel module**

**class** pycropml.transpiler.checkingModel.**Checking**

Module used to check units validity in model equation based on model xml files. This checking can also use for python code with metadata

#### **pycropml.transpiler.codeGenerator module**

#### **pycropml.transpiler.env module**

**class** pycropml.transpiler.env.**Env** (*values=None*, *parent=None*)

**child\_env** (*values=None*)

#### **pycropml.transpiler.errors module**

**exception** pycropml.transpiler.errors.**PseudoCythonNotTranslatableError** (*message*,  
*sug-*  
*ges-*  
*tions=None*,  
*right=None*,  
*wrong=None*)

Bases: *pycropml.transpiler.errors.PseudoError*

```
exception pycropml.transpiler.errors.PseudoCythonTypeCheckError(message,
                                                               suggestions=None,
                                                               right=None,
                                                               wrong=None)
Bases: pycropml.transpiler.errors.PseudoError

exception pycropml.transpiler.errors.PseudoError(message,           suggestions=None,
                                                right=None, wrong=None)
Bases: exceptions.Exception

pycropml.transpiler.errors.beautiful_error(exception)
pycropml.transpiler.errors.cant_infer_error(name, line)
pycropml.transpiler.errors.isNotImplemented(data, location)
pycropml.transpiler.errors.notImplemented(exception)
pycropml.transpiler.errors.tab_aware(location, code)
    if tabs in beginning of code, add tabs for them, otherwise spaces
pycropml.transpiler.errors.translation_error(data,      location=None,      code=None,
                                              wrong_type=None, **options)
pycropml.transpiler.errors.type_check_error(data,      location=None,      code=None,
                                              wrong_type=None, **options)
```

## pycropml.transpiler.helpers module

```
pycropml.transpiler.helpers.prepare_table(types, original_methods=None)
pycropml.transpiler.helpers.safe_serialize_type(l)
    serialize only with letters, numbers and _
pycropml.transpiler.helpers.serialize_type(l)
```

## pycropml.transpiler.interface module

## pycropml.transpiler.main module

## pycropml.transpiler.nodeVisitor module

## pycropml.transpiler.preprocessing module

## pycropml.transpiler.pseudo\_tree module

## pycropml.transpiler.version module

Maintain version for this package. Do not edit this file, use ‘version’ section of config.

```
pycropml.transpiler.version.MAJOR = 0
    (int) Version major component.
pycropml.transpiler.version.MINOR = 0
    (int) Version minor component.
```

```
pycropml.transpiler.version.POST = 2
    (int) Version post or bugfix component.
```

## Module contents

### pycropml.units package

#### Submodules

##### pycropml.units.registry module

##### pycropml.units.unit\_object module

## Module contents

#### Submodules

##### pycropml.algorithm module

```
class pycropml.algorithm.Algorithm(language, development, platform, filename=None)
    Bases: object
```

##### pycropml.checking module

```
class pycropml.checking.Test(name)
    Bases: pycropml.checking.Testset
```

```
class pycropml.checking.Testset(name, parameterset, description, uri=None)
    Bases: object
```

Test

```
pycropml.checking.testset(model, name, kwds)
```

##### pycropml.code2nbk module

##### pycropml.composition module

##### pycropml.cyml module

##### pycropml.description module

```
class pycropml.description.Description
    Bases: object
```

Model Unit Description.

A description is defined by:

- Title

- Authors
- Institution
- Reference
- Abstract

## **pycropml.error module**

Created on Wed Apr 10 17:01:34 2019

@author: midingoy

**exception** pycropml.error.**Error** (*message*)  
Bases: exceptions.Exception

## **pycropml.formater\_f90 module**

pycropml.formater\_f90.**formater** (*code*)  
pycropml.formater\_f90.**formaterNext** (*line*)

## **pycropml.function module**

**class** pycropml.function.**Function** (*name, language, filename, type, description*)  
Bases: object

## **pycropml.initialization module**

**class** pycropml.initialization.**Initialization** (*name, language, filename*)  
Bases: object  
Function

## **pycropml.inout module**

**class** pycropml.inout.**Input** (*kwds*)  
Bases: pycropml.inout.*InputOutput*  
**class** pycropml.inout.**InputOutput** (*kwds*)  
Bases: object  
**class** pycropml.inout.**Output** (*kwds*)  
Bases: pycropml.inout.*InputOutput*

## **pycropml.main module**

Created on Tue Jun 4 22:10:54 2019

@author: midingoy

```
pycropml.model.module_exists(module_name)
```

## pycropml.modelunit module

Model Description and Model Unit.

```
class pycropml.modelunit.ModelDefinition(kwds)
```

Bases: `object`

```
class pycropml.modelunit.ModelUnit(kwds)
```

Bases: `pycropml.modelunit.ModelDefinition`

Formal description of a Model Unit.

```
add_description(description)
```

TODO

```
auxiliary
```

```
exogenous
```

```
parameters
```

```
rates
```

```
states
```

## pycropml.nameconvention module

```
pycropml.nameconvention.signature(model,format)
```

\_summary\_

**Parameters** `model` (`ModelUnit`) – A Python object of a Crop2ML model Unit

**Returns** name

**Return type** str

```
pycropml.nameconvention.signature1(model)
```

\_summary\_

**Parameters** `model` (`ModelUnit`) – A Python object of a Crop2ML model Unit

**Returns** name

**Return type** str

```
pycropml.nameconvention.signature2(model)
```

\_summary\_

**Parameters** `model` (`ModelUnit`) – A Python object of a Crop2ML model Unit

**Returns** name

**Return type** str

## pycropml.package module

**pycropml.parameterset module**

```
class pycropml.parameterset.Parameterset(name, description, uri=None)
    Bases: object
```

Parameter set

```
pycropml.parameterset.parameterset(model, name, kwds)
```

**pycropml.pparse module**

**pycropml.render\_cpp module**

**pycropml.render\_csharp module**

**pycropml.render\_cyml module**

**pycropml.render\_fortran module**

**pycropml.render\_java module**

**pycropml.render\_notebook module**

**pycropml.render\_notebook\_csharp module**

**pycropml.render\_notebook\_java module**

**pycropml.render\_python module**

**pycropml.render\_r module**

**pycropml.test\_generator module**

**pycropml.topology module**

**pycropml.unitparser module**

**pycropml.version module**

Maintain version for this package. Do not edit this file, use ‘version’ section of config.

```
pycropml.version.MAJOR = 1
    (int) Version major component.
```

```
pycropml.version.MINOR = 2
    (int) Version minor component.
```

```
pycropml.version.POST = 0
    (int) Version post or bugfix component.
```

[pycropml.writeTest module](#)

[pycropml.xml2wf module](#)

[Module contents](#)

## 1.8 Usecases

## 1.9 Licence

PyCropML is released under a MIT License.

## 1.10 Contributing Guide

This is a wiki for anything related to the contributing on [Crop2ML](#) which is a project of the Agricultural Model Exchange Initiative. For more information about this project, please visit CropML documentation [Crop2ML documentation](#).

---

## 1.11 Quick Links

- Learn how to [contribute to Crop2ML](#).
- Learn the [architecture of Pycrop2ml](#).

## 1.12 Publications

## 1.13 Glossary

Terminology

**Model** Simplified representation of the crop system within specific objectives.

## 1.14 History

### 1.14.1 PyCrop2ML creation (2018-01-18)

- First release on Conda.

#### Overview

PyCrop2ML is able to:

- Manage Crop2ML packages and model components
  - Transform them to crop modeling and simulation platforms
  - Visualize composite models
- 
- A [PDF](#) version of PyCrop2ML documentation is available.

# CHAPTER 2

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## History

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### 2.1 PyCrop2ML creation (2018-01-18)

- First release on Conda.



# CHAPTER 3

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## Credits

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### 1. Development Lead

- Cyrille Ahmed Midingoyi, <cyrille.midingoyi@inra.fr>
- Christophe Pradal, <christophe.pradal@cirad.fr>

### 2. Contributors

None yet. Why not be the first?

## 3.1 Indices and tables

- genindex
- modindex
- search

## 3.2 License

PyCrop2ML is released under a MIT License.

## 3.3 Supported by:





images/siriusquality.png

images/simpleplace.png

---

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